

# Asthma Medicines Chart

Most drugs have a brand name and a generic name. Both names are listed in this chart. Generic drugs usually work as well as the brand name versions and are less expensive. You may want to talk with your healthcare provider about prescribing generic drugs for you. Your pharmacist can also give you information about specific generic drugs.

#### **Inhaled Corticosteroids**

Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
	Should Be Reported to Your Doctor
QVAR®	<ul> <li>Creamy white, curd-like patches in the mouth</li> </ul>
Pulmicort Respules® Pulmicort Flexhaler®	<ul><li>Fast or pounding heartbeat</li><li>Puffy face</li></ul>
Aerobid® Aerospan HFA®	<ul><li>Skin rash</li><li>Wheezing</li></ul>
Flovent Diskus® Flovent HFA®	Usually Do Not Require Medical Attention These side effects may go away with treatmen
Asmanex Twisthaler®	If they continue, check with your doctor, nu
Azmacort <sup>®</sup>	or pharmacist.  • Cough
	Nose bleeds     Hoarseness
Advair Diskus® Advair HFA®	<ul><li>Throat irritation</li><li>Headache</li><li>Dry mouth</li></ul>
Symbicort®	Long-term Side Effects  Cataracts in adults Slowed growth in children
	QVAR® Pulmicort Respules® Pulmicort Flexhaler® Aerobid® Aerospan HFA® Flovent Diskus® Flovent HFA® Asmanex Twisthaler® Azmacort®  Advair Diskus® Advair HFA®

#### Oral Corticosteroids (taken by mouth in pill or liquid form)

in a single combined product or as two separate products.

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
dexamethasone hydrocortisone methylprednisone prednisolone prednisone	(none) Cortef® Medrol® Prelone® Prednisone Intensol®	Should Be Reported to Your Doctor  Decreased or blurred vision Increased thirst Fever or sore throat Mood changes Frequent urination Skin rash Menstrual irregularities Muscle cramps
		Usually Do Not Require Medical Attention  Increased appetite Slight weight gain Nervousness Restlessness Mild acne Insomnia



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## **Inhaled Long-Acting Beta-2 Agonists**

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
Single Medication: formoterol fumarate salmeterol xinafoate	Foradil Aerolizer® Serevent Diskus®	To Discuss with Your Doctor  Increased heart rate  Nervousness  Headache
Combined Medication: fluticasone propionate and salmeterol xinafoate (inhaled steroid plus long-acting beta-2 agonist)	Advair Diskus®	<ul> <li>Sleeplessness</li> <li>Palpitations</li> <li>Tremor, shaking feeling</li> <li>Nausea and vomiting</li> <li>Hoarseness</li> <li>Coughing</li> </ul>
budesonide and formoterol fumarate (inhaled steroid plus long-acting beta-2 agonist)	Symbicort <sup>®</sup>	
<b>Note:</b> It is strongly recommend beta-2 agonists should be used in a single combined product o	with inhaled steroids either	

## **Oral Beta-2 Agonists**

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
albuterol sulfate	VoSpire ER®	To Discuss with Your Doctor  Increased heart rate  Nervousness Headache Sleeplessness Palpitations Tremor, shaking feeling Nausea and vomiting





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## **Inhaled Short-Acting Beta-2 Agonists**

GENERIC <b>N</b> AME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
lbuterol sulfate	Accuneb® Proventil-HFA® ProAir HFA® Ventolin®	To Discuss with Your Doctor  Anxiety Racing heart Headache
etharine hydrochloride	Beta-2®	<ul> <li>Insomnia (difficulty sleeping)</li> </ul>
roterenol hydrochloride	lsuprel®	<ul> <li>Nervousness and tremors</li> </ul>
valbuterol hydrochloride	Xopenex® Xopenex HFA®	<ul> <li>Restlessness</li> </ul>
outerol acetate	Maxair Autohaler®	
utaline sulfate	(none)	

# Anticholinergics

GENERIC NAME	Brand <b>N</b> ame	SIDE EFFECTS
Single Medication: ipratropium bromide	Atrovent <sup>®</sup> Atrovent HFA <sup>®</sup>	<ul><li>To Discuss with Your Doctor</li><li>Dry mouth</li><li>May increase wheezing for some people</li></ul>
Combined Medication: ipratropium bromide and albuterol sulfate	Combivent® Duoneb®	

#### **Leukotriene Modifiers**

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS	
montelukast sodium	Singulair <sup>®</sup>	To Discuss with Your Doctor	
zafirlukast	Accolate®	• Headaches	
zileuton	Zyflo CR®	<ul> <li>A Nausea or u</li> <li>Rapid hearth</li> <li>Liver dysfun</li> <li>Restlessness</li> <li>Nausea and</li> <li>Infection</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sleep problems</li> <li>Nausea or upset stomach</li> <li>Rapid heartbeat</li> <li>Liver dysfunction (zileuton only)</li> <li>Restlessness</li> <li>Nausea and vomiting</li> <li>Infection</li> <li>Diarrhea</li> </ul>



# Breathe Well. Live Well ■ Asthma Medicines Chart ■ Module



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## **Oral Methylxanthines**

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
oxytriphylline theophylline	Choledyl SA® Elixophyllin® Theo-24® Theochron® Uniphyl®	To Discuss with Your Doctor  Stomach upset  Nervousness  Nausea and vomiting  Insomnia (difficulty sleeping)  Hyperactivity or irritability  Rapid or irregular heartbeat  Dizziness

# Cromolyn and Nedocromil

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
cromolyn sodium	Intal <sup>®</sup>	To Discuss with Your Doctor
nedocromil sodium	Tilade®	<ul> <li>Increased coughing, wheezing, or shortness of breath</li> </ul>
		Usually Do Not Require Medical Attention  Coughing  Headache  Nausea  Skin rash/itching  Sore throat  Abdominal pain

## **Anti-IgE**

GENERIC NAME	Brand Name	SIDE EFFECTS
omalizumab	Xolair <sup>®</sup>	To Discuss with Your Doctor  Injection-site infection  Viral infections  Upper respiratory infection  Sinusitis  Headache  Sore throat